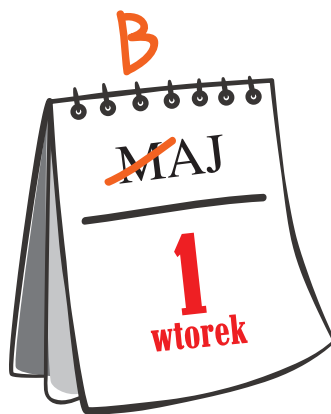


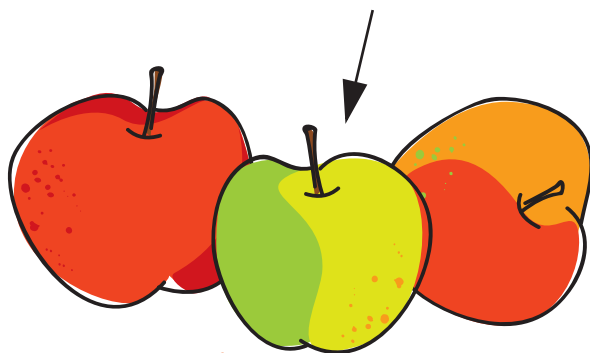
Rozwiąż rebus.



~~om~~



O



~~kowy~~

~~mr~~

